Contents	Page
----------	------

	ements	
Chapter 1		
1. INT	RODUCTION	
	Freshwater Shortage	
1.2	Pollution	
	1.2.1 Chemical Pollution	
	1.2.2 Microbiological pollution	
1.2	Factoria king time	
1.3	Eutrophication	
	1.3.1 Nitrogen	
1.4	Phosphorus and Nitrogen Loadings	
1.4	Fate of Nutrients In Lakes/ Dams	
1.6	The Role of Turnover on Nutrient Dynamics in a La	
1.7	· ·	
	L urreni Scone Lii Kesearch Lin Zimhanwean Lalzes/	Dame
	Current Scope Of Research On Zimbabwean Lakes/ Eactors aggregating the problems of water shortage	
1.8	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage	and
1.8	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution	and 
	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollutionPAMOLARE Software Package as a Modeling Tool	and For The
1.8	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution	and For The
1.8	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution	For The
1.8	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution	and For The
1.8	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution	For The
1.8 1.9 1.10	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution	For The
1.8 1.9 1.10 1.11	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution	and For The
1.8 1.9 1.10 1.11 Chap	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution	and For The
1.8 1.9 1.10 1.11 Chap 2. M	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution————————————————————————————————————	and For The
1.8 1.9 1.10 1.11 Chap 2. M 2.1	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution	and For The
1.8 1.9 1.10 1.11 Chap 2. M 2.1 2.2	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution	and For The
1.8 1.9 1.10 1.11 Chap 2. N 2.1 2.2 2.3	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution————————————————————————————————————	and For The
1.8 1.9 1.10 1.11 Chap 2. M 2.1 2.2 2.3	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution————————————————————————————————————	and For The
1.8 1.9 1.10 1.11 Chap 2. M 2.1 2.2 2.3	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution	and
1.8 1.9 1.10 1.11 Chap 2. M 2.1 2.2 2.3	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution	and For The
1.8 1.9 1.10 1.11 Chap 2. M 2.1 2.2 2.3	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution	and
1.8 1.9 1.10 1.11 Chap 2. M 2.1 2.2 2.3	Factors aggravating the problems of water shortage pollution	and For The

2.6	N/ - 1-1:	Page
2.6	Modeling	29
СНАРТЕ	R 3	31
3 RESUL	ΓS	31
3.1	Morphometric parameters	33
3.2	Depth profiles for the dam	45
3.3	Inflows into the Dam	45
3.4	The Outflows into the Dam	
3.5	Precipitation	56
36	Changes in Nutrient Concentrations over the Sampling	
	Period in the Main Streams and the dam	
3.7	The Nutrient loadings	61
3.8	Statistical Analyses	
3.	8.1 Analysis of variance	64
3.	8.2 Principal Component Analysis	64
3.	8.3 PCA Plot For Sites	66
3.	8.4 The Discriminant Analysis	68
3.	9 PAMOLARE Modeling Results	69
СНАРТЕ	R 4	77
4 DISCU	USSION AND CONCLUSIONS	
4.1	General Limnology of the dam	77
4.2	Nutrient Concentrations in the streams and the dam	
	over the sampling period	
4.3	The nutrient Loadings	83
4.4	The Principal Component and Discriminant Analyses	84
4.5	PAMOLARE Modeling	85
4.6	Conclusions	88
4.7	Management Options	89

## **List of Figures**

	Page
Fig 1: Vollenweider plot for temperate lakes	16
Fig 2: Dam site and sampling sites	24
Fig. 3: Temperature profiles at the intake tower	
Fig. 4: Temperature profiles at the dam wall	35
Fig. 5: Dissolved oxygen profiles at the intake tower	36
Fig. 6: Dissolved oxygen profiles at the dam wall	36
Fig.7: Ph profiles at the intake tower	37
Fig. 8: pH profiles at the dam wall	37
Fig. 9: Conductivity profiles at the intake tower	38
Fig. 10: Conductivity profiles at the dam wall	39
Fig. 11: ORP profiles at the intake tower	40
Fig 12: ORP profiles at the dam wall	41
Fig. 13: Cl profiles at the intake tower	42
Fig. 14: Cl profiles at the dam wall	43
<b>Fig.15:</b> NO <sub>3</sub> profiles at the intake tower	44
Fig. 16: NO <sub>3</sub> profiles at the dam wall	45
Fig17: Precipitation during the sampling period	56
Fig. 18: Variation in mean concentration of total phosphorus	
(November 2003- April 2004)	58
Fig.19: Variation in mean concentration of reactive phosphorus	
(November 2003- April 2004)	
Fig. 20: Variation in mean concentration of Total N (November 2003- April 2004)-	
Fig 21: Variation in mean concentration of NO <sub>3</sub> (November 2003- April 2004)	
Fig 22: Total P loadings (g/m <sup>2</sup> ) for each stream over sampling period	61
Fig 23: Total Orthophosphate loadings (g/m²) for each stream over sampling period	62
Fig.24: Total N loadings (g/m <sup>2</sup> ) for each stream over sampling period	
Fig: 25: Total NO <sub>3</sub> loadings (g/m <sup>2</sup> ) for each stream over sampling period	63
Fig.26: PCA plot for sites	
Fig 27: 20 year simulation of nitrogen in water (mg/L)	
Fig 28: 20 year simulation of nitrogen in sediments	72
Fig 29: 20 year simulation of phosphorus in water (mg/L)	73
Fig 30: 20 year simulation of phosphorus in sediments (g/m <sup>2</sup> )	73
Fig 31: 20 year simulation of chlorophyll a	
Fig 32: 20 year simulation of secchi disc depth	
Fig 33: 20 year simulation of average primary productivity	
Fig 34: 20 year simulation of zooplankton productivity	
Fig 35:20-year simulation of fish productivity	76

## **List of Appendices**

		Page
A	Field Sampling sheet/ form	100
В	Raw data for the dam, inflows and outflows	101
С	Nutrient Loadings	105
D	PAMOLARE modeling results	107
E	ZNWA & EPA reference criteria	112

## **List of Tables**

	P	Page
Table 1.	Zimbabwe Urban demographic data for 1982, 1992& 2004 (10 <sup>3</sup> )	20
	Selected Hydrological Data for Rufaro Dam, Marondera	
	Results for samples taken from the Intake tower	
Table 4:	Results for samples taken from the Dam wall site (deepest point)	-33
Table 5:	Results for samples taken from Nyambuya river downstream	-47
Table 6:	Results for samples taken from Nyambuya river upstream	-48
Table 7:	Results for samples taken from Nyambuya tributary upstream	-49
Table 8:	Results for samples taken from the CSC stream Upstream	50
Table 9:	Results for samples taken from Dombotombo storm drain (upstream)	- 51
Table 10:	Results for samples taken from the main Storm drain downstream	- 52
Table 11:	Results for samples taken from the Sewage stream upstream	- 53
Table 12:	Results for samples taken from the Sewage stream downstream	- 54
	Results for samples taken from the outlet valve	
Table 14:	One- way ANOVA of sites and dates for each variable	- 64
Table 15	Eigenanalysis of the correlation matrix	- 65
Table 16	Weight of the variables along the main principal components	- 66
Table 17	Discriminant Analysis: Summary of classification with cross-validation	- 68
Table 18:	Summary of misclassified observations	69